

Lot-No.  
**Ref. FR475**

100 Tests (Ready to use PCR kit)

**MANUAL**  
**Real time – one step**

**Expiry time: 1 year**  
**STORE AT -20°C**

**Only for in vitro use –**  
**Only for Research user**  
**-To be used by a technical person-**

**Principle and use**

This amplification kit has been developed and manufactured by *Genekam Biotechnology AG*, Germany to detect novel coronavirus 2020 (*Wuhan strain specific; SARS CoV-2*). **Once again, this kit is highly specific for SARS CoV-2 (Wuhan strain). This is an absolute quantification assay** in some old machines!

Scientific data about this kit:

This kit detects SARS CoV-2: Wuhan strain and its mutations e.g., B 1.351 and B 1.1.529 (South Africa mutations), B 1.1.7 (UK mutation), P1 (Brazil mutation), B 1.617 (Indian mutation), C37 and B 1.621

Sensitivity: 0.000003 pg/μl

Specificity: no cross reactions with influenza A, influenza B, influenza H5N1, respiratory syncytial virus A and B, parainfluenza virus, adenovirus, Chlamydia pneumoniae, Mycoplasma pneumoniae, Staphylococcus aureus, cytomegalovirus, herpes complex virus 1 and 2 etc. (apart of cross reactions studies shown here!)

Publication: Bhatia, Sudhir (2021): First suspected case: detection of an unknown pathogenic human coronavirus in post vaccination case. figshare. Preprint.  
<https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.17014487.v1>

Real time PCR is based on fluorogenic dyes. In this kit, there are following dyes, they are 6-Carboxy tetramethyl rhodamine (quencher; called TAM) and Carboxy-fluorescein (reporter called FAM). Up to 40 Ct for each dye should be taken positive. Value between 40-45 Ct for each dye should be taken as marginal positive (doubtful).

This kit needs RNA which can be isolated from blood, serum, respiratory tract samples, nasal samples, spleen, brain, lymph nodes, cell cultures, tissue and any body fluid. Kindly use good methods to isolate the RNA. Kindly take common safety laboratory precautions during working. ***Please use gloves during work. Proceed clean and carefully otherwise you may cause contamination problems. Do not touch other objects like pens, chairs etc. during Part 1.***

***IMPORTANT: we added cotton or sponge in the lid of container of the kit, to avoid damage during transportation. Please remove this cotton or sponge from the lid of each container before storage.***

**Composition:**

It contains the following: (**Warning: THAW THE TUBES SLOWLY: NEVER THAW IN HEATING BLOCK OR WITH HEAT FROM HAND**):

- Tube A (2 tubes)

- Tube B (2 tubes)
- Tube Y (1 tube)
- Positive (+Ve) control (D1; 1 tube): pipette with a separate pipettor or only with filtered pipette-tips in order to avoid cross contamination.
- Negative (-Ve) Control (tube D2; 1 tube)

Please check them before you start. **Please keep all tube away from light.**

**Equipments needed:**

- Realtime PCR thermocycler
- Laboratory centrifuge
- Microtubes (0.2ml)
- Sterile Pipette-tips with and without filter (20µl, 5µl & 1µl)
- Pipettes (quality pipettes)
- Paper
- Pen
- Microtube
- Ice
- Vortexer
- 96 well PCR plate

**Procedure:**

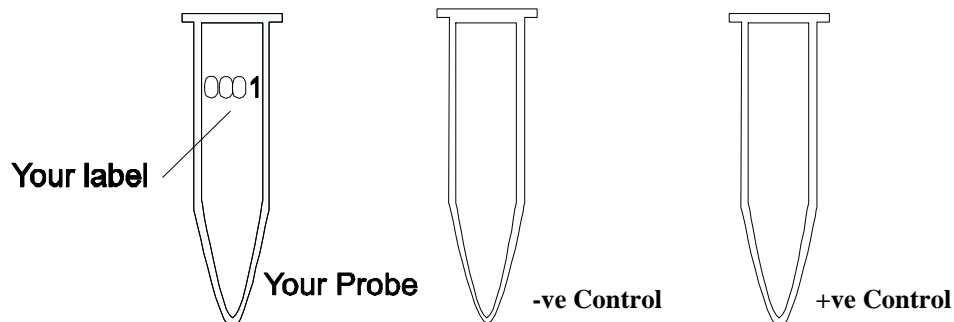
**ONCE AGAIN:**

***VERY IMPORTANT! PLEASE USE GLOVES! DON'T TOUCH ANY OTHER OBJECTS, OTHERWISE THERE MAY BE RNASE CONTERMINATION DURING THIS PART.***

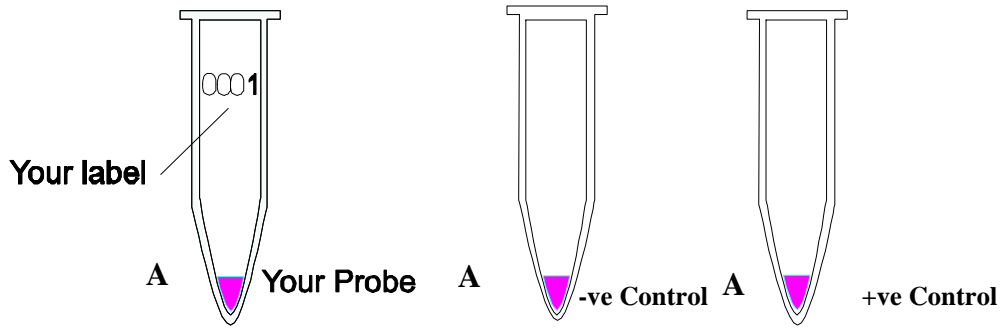
**STEP A**

1. Kindly thaw **one tube** of: A, B, Y, D1 and D2. After thawing, kindly put the tubes at 4°C (as it is better), otherwise one can work at room temperature also. If the kit is not in use, store them at -20°C.

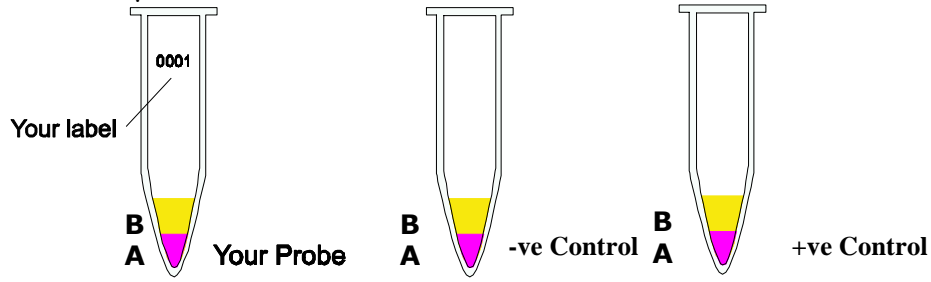
2. Mark your microtubes with a sample number, +ve Control and -ve Control. You can use 96 well microplate instead of tubes.



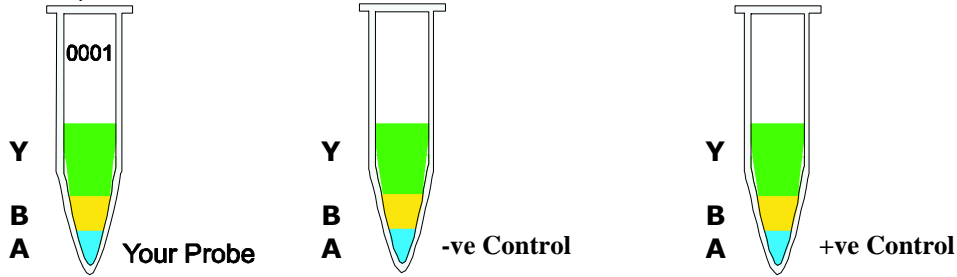
3. Add 7µl of tube A to each tube.



4. Add 10µl of B to each micro tube. Avoid to touch the wall of the microtubes.

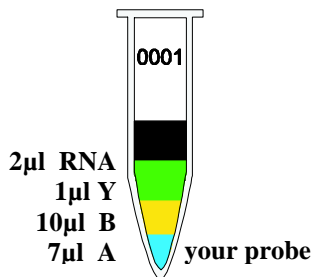


5. Add 1µl of Y to each tube (avoid to touch the wall of the microtubes).

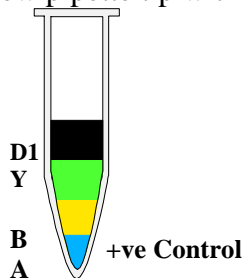


**TIP: Add 7µl A + 10µl B + 1µl Y = 18µl per reaction. In case you want to run 10 reactions i.e. you need total 180µl, therefore you should mix 70µl of A + 100µl of B + 10µl of Y = 180µl from which you can take 18µl and add to each tube. This way you save time and hardware.**

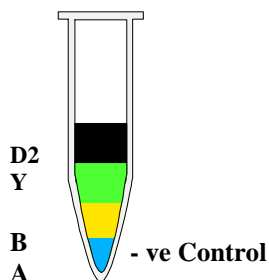
6. Add 2µl of your RNA with sterile pipette-tip with filter to each micro tube according to your label except +Ve and -Ve (Avoid touching the wall). **Use every time a new pipette tip** (for each sample) ! Mix it.



7. Use new pipette tip with filter. Add 2µl of tube D1 to positive control tube.

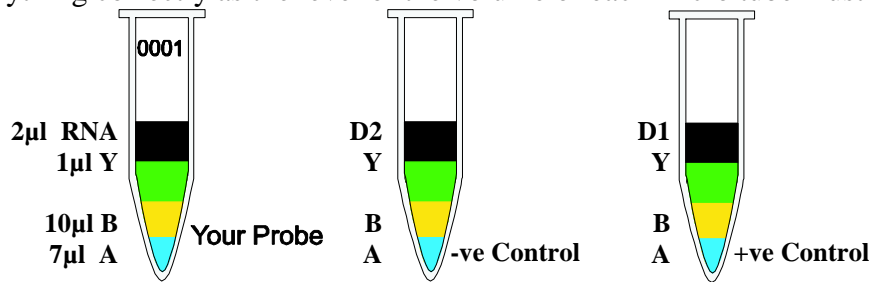


8. Use a new pipette tip. Add 2µl of -Ve (tube D2) to -Ve Control (don't touch the wall). Mix it.



9. Centrifuge all tubes for 20 sec. for 8000 rpm (this is not necessary, but it is better).

10. Run the program of your thermocycler as followings: Kindly check whether you have added everything correctly as the level of the volume of each micro tube must be almost the same.



**You must use quencher and reporter dye to setup your software (see FAQ) and run the following program:**

1. 60 minutes at 42°C  
10 minutes at 70°C
2. 15 seconds at 95°C } x 45 cycles  
60 seconds at 60°C }

Before you start the PCR program, kindly check whether tubes are closed properly. **Microtubes must be in contact with metal block** (important!). There should be no air or loose contact with metal block of thermocycler.

11. After step 10 is finished take out the microtubes.

### STEP B

Once the program will be finished one can see the graphics. The negative control should run along with the bottom and positive control must give a curve in the software graphics. Use your software to analyse the results.

**If you should find any mistakes, please let us know. Thank you.**

#### Suggestion:

This manual has been written specifically for beginners, hence persons with experience in PCR must use their experience to keep each step as small as possible e.g. you should calculate the amount of the needed chemicals, before starting with testing.

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v1.1

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#### FAQ:

- 1) Q: I cannot find quencher and reporter dye in my software:  
A: Much software has got the words: FAM (as reporter) and TAM (as quencher). Therefore, select both in your software.  
If your machines have only one word (for some machines only use the word FAM) you should select this one.

Trade names are property of their owners.

#### Publication:

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